

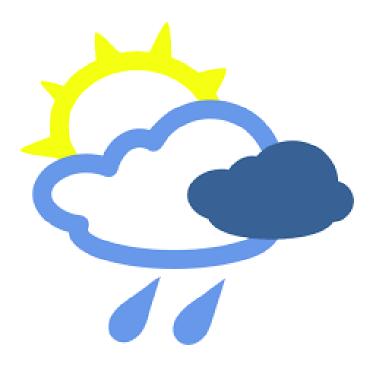
# Chronic Absenteeism

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DATAG Spring Meeting March 11, 2016

### Measuring School Climate

✓ A School Climate Index (SCI) is a tool that allows schools and districts to:



- effectively assess and analyze school climate;
- identify areas most in need of programmatic interventions aimed at improving school climate;
- use research-based factors that are known to influence learning and success in school.

#### Proposed NYS School Climate Index

- ✓ Chronic Absenteeism
- ✓ School Climate Surveys
  - Students
  - Parents/Guardians
  - School Personnel
- ✓ Violent and Disruptive Incident Reporting (VADIR) and Dignity for All Students Act (DASA) data

#### Additional information:

http://www.regents.nysed.gov/comm on/regents/files/meetings/SSTFUpda teOct2015.pdf



#### **Attendance Fast Facts**

- Students who miss too much school fall behind and have a hard time catching up.
- ✓ Good attendance builds good habits, essential for success in school and life.
- Attendance indicates an engaged student; absences can signal disengagement.
- ✓ Too many students missing too many days slow down classroom instruction and affect school climate.
- School exposes children to language-rich environments they may not have at home.
- ✓ In states where funding depends on enrollment, good attendance pays.





# What are SEDs plans for Chronic Absenteeism data?

- ✓ Give data to schools so administrators can use it to improve school climate;
- ✓ ESSA includes Chronic Absenteeism reporting by states for Title I schools (still learning about ESSA requirements);
- ✓ ESSA includes measures of student and educator engagement, and/or school climate and safety in accountability measures (still learning about ESSA requirements);
- ✓ 2015-16 data is informational (no certification!);
- ✓ Will be used in the future as part of a school climate index; and
- ✓ USDOE plans to report CA from Civil Rights collection this spring (data are collected directly from districts).

### What is chronic absence?

### Average Daily Attendance

Portion of students attending school

#### **Truancy**

Portion of students with unexcused absence

#### **Chronic Absence**

Portion of students repeatedly missing school (10%)





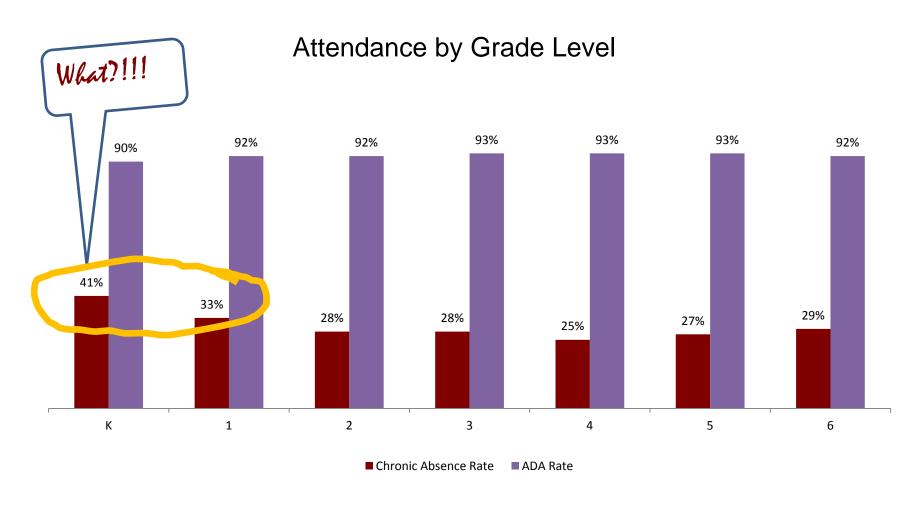






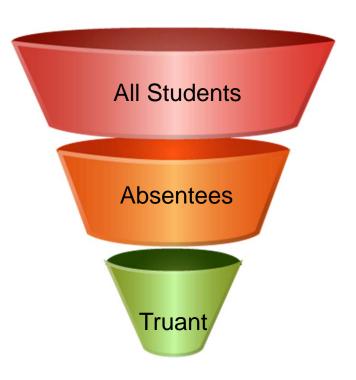
When is 93% a bad thing?

#### Chronic absence vs. ADA

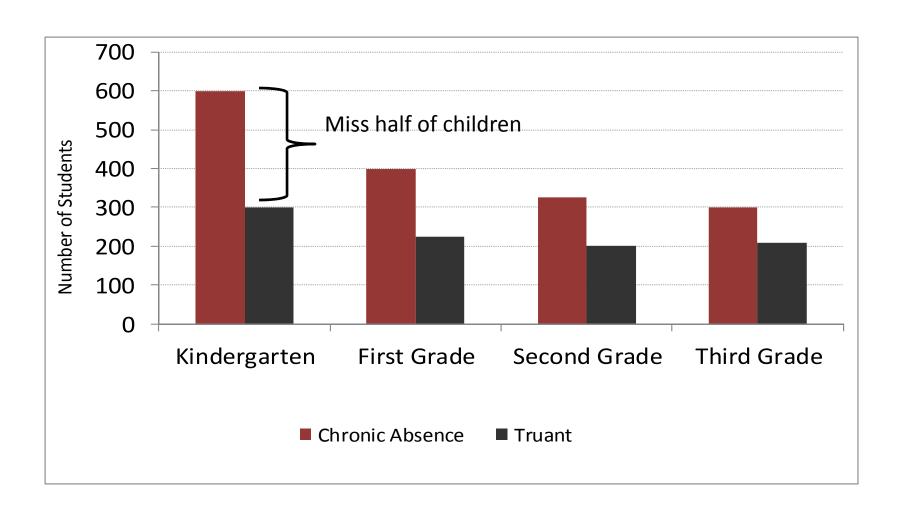


# Truancy = Missed Opportunities

- Too narrow; only unexcused absences
- Often in later grades
- Reduces opportunity for interventions
- Often triggers legal intervention



# Truancy Misses Students



# Reasons for Chronic Absence

- ✓ Anxiety
- ✓ Health
- ✓ Academics
- √ Family-related
- ✓ Lack awareness



# Good News!!



### Data Tracking

U.S. Department of Education &
New York State Education Department

chronic absence
 calculation =

# of absences

÷

# of days student has been enrolled

#### WHAT?

- All about missed instruction
- Includes excused

   (e.g., illness, family vacation)
   & unexcused
   absences

#### WHY?

More reliable—
 accurately identifies
 children who enroll
 later in year

### Data Tracking

#### Student's Attendance Rate



.90 & lower

.91 - .95

.96 & up

#### WHY?

Research found 10% of child's days enrolled, not school calendar days, is tipping point for school success

### New Verification Reports



We love DATA, (this is DATAG after all!!)

#### **New Verification Reports**

- ✓ include data reported in the Day Calendar, Student Daily Attendance, and School Entry Exit templates;
- ✓ new reports are informational in the 2015-16 school year (no certification);
- communication between the data coordinator and the attendance official will be an important part of submitting and verifying attendance data in SIRS for 2016-17;
- ✓ a memo about the initiative will be going to school district and BOCES superintendents and principals in the coming weeks;
- ✓ Will be available in L2RPT by the end of the month (March);

#### Calculating Chronic Absence

#### At the Student Level:

the year-to date number of absences *for any reason* as a percentage of the total number of school days enrolled

Is there something preventing this child from coming to school?

#### At the School Level:

the year-to date number of students whose Rate of Absence is 10% or greater as a percentage of the total number of students enrolled anytime during the school year

What can I change about my school culture to improve student attendance?

### Attendance and Absence Summary

District Name:

School Location:

School Year: 30-Data Refresh Date: Ma

30-JUN-16

Mar 5, 2016

			Nui	mber an	d Percent	Average Number of Days Absent to Date				
Subgroup Name a	Attendance Days to Date b	Students Enrolled for at Least One Day During the School Year C	0 - 4% of Enrolled School Days Number d	0-4% of Enrolled School Days Percent e= (d/c) * 100	5-9% of Enrolled School Days (At-Risk of becoming Chronically Absent) Number f	5-9% of Enrolled School Days (At- Risk of becoming Chronically Absent) Percent g = (f/c) * 100	10% or More of Enrolled School Days (Chronically Absent) Number h	10% or More of Enrolled School Days (Chronically Absent) Percent i = (h/c) *	All Students j	Chronically Absent Students Only k
All Students	110	2.060	1.028	50 %	<u>576</u>	28 %	456	22 %	6.56	17.46
Female	0	1.012	504	50 %	279	28 %	229	23 %	6.70	17.74
Male	0	1,048	524	50 %	<u>297</u>	28 %	<u>227</u>	22 %	6.42	17.19
American Indian/Alaska	0	5	2	60 %	1	20 %	1	20 %	4.40	12

Column b includes the cumulative number of instructional school days to date for this school year (the total number of school days that students were expected to attend school).

Column c is the cumulative number of students who were enrolled in this school to date for at least one day during the school year.

Columns d to i include the count and percentage of students absent less than 5%, 5-9%, and 10% or more of enrolled school days based on: the number of instructional days that have occurred to date for this school year, the number of days that each student has been enrolled, and the number of days that each student has been absent.

SIRS-361 Summary

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(hold CTRL when clicking to open in new tab) Report

Documentation

#### Attendance and Absence Details

Student ID	NYSSIS ID b	Student Name c	Race/ Ethnicity d	Gender e	Disability Status f	Economically Disadvantaged Status g	Grade i	Not at Risk (Abs 0-4% of Enrolled Days) j	At Risk C.A. (Abs 5-9% of Enrolled Days) k	C.A. Flag (Abs 10% or more of Enrolled Days)	Date of First Enrollment for this School Year (September 1 - June 30) m	Date of Last Enrollment to date for this School Year (September 1 - June 30) n	Number of Days Enrolled for this School Year o	Number of Days Present (Not Absent) P	Number of Days Absent (Excused and Unexcused) q	Percentage of Enrolled Days Absent r= (q/o) *	Number of Days Absent Excused s	Number of Days Absent Unexcused t	Number of Days Tardy (Present/ Not Absent) u
			White	Female		YES				*	Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	96	14	13%	4	10	20
			White	Male				*			Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	110	0	0%	0	0	0
			White	Male		YES				•	Nov 23, 2015	Feb 5, 2016	44	9	35	80%	2	33	3
			White	Male		YES				•	Sep 8, 2015	Feb 3, 2016	93	83	10	11%	3	7	16
			White	Female		YES				٠	Sep 8, 2015	Feb 3, 2016	93	79	14	15%	3	11	59
			White	Male			•		*		Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	100	10	9%	8	2	36
			White	Male		YES				٠	Sep 18, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	102	79	23	23%	6	17	12
			White	Female		YES	•	•			Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	107	3	3%	0	3	3
			Hispanic or Latino	Male		YES			*		Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	102	8	7%	0	8	0
			White	Female		YES				•	Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	60	50	45%	7	43	54
			White	Male	Learning Disability	YES				•	Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	94	16	15%	5	11	47
			Hispanic or Latino	Female		YES	•	•			Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	109	1	1%	0	1	71
			Hispanic or Latino	Male	Learning Disability	YES			*		Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	103	7	6%	2	5	55
			White	Male		YES			*		Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	104	6	5%	2	4	18
			White	Male				*			Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	110	0	0%	0	0	1
			White	Female				•			Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	108	2	2%	1	1	1
			White	Male					*		Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	104	6	5%	5	1	0
			White	Female					*		Sep 8, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	110	104	6	5%	1	5	3
		,	White	Female					*		Sep 23, 2015	Mar 4, 2016	99	92	7	7%	3	4	26

umns (j), (k) and (l) contain an indicator "\*" for students whose year to date absences in (r) are: (j) between 0 and 4%, (k) between 5 and 9% (at-risk), (l) 10% or more (chronically absent), of enrolled school days. umns (m) and (n) reflect the first and last date of enrollment, respectively, for this student in this school and school year as recorded in SIRS.

umn (o) is the year to date calculated number of days enrolled, based on the start and end enrollment dates reflected in (m) and (n) for the student, and the school calendar as reported in SIRS.

umns (p) and (q) are the year to date number of enrolled days the student was (p) not absent (excused or unexcused) and (q) was reported absent (excused or unexcused) in SIRS.

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(hold CTRL when clicking to open in new tab) Report Documentation

r 10, 2016

# Daily Attendance Summary

Instructional Day as reported in Day Calendar Template a	b	Total Number of Enrolled Students c	Total Number of Students Absent (Excused and Unexcused) d	Total Number of Students Present (Total number of students not absent) e	Excused Absences (E) f	Unexcused Absences (U) g	Tardy (T) h
Mar 4, 2016	Friday	1,915	0	1.915	Ω	Ω	Q
Mar 3, 2016	Thursday	1,566	0	1.566	Ω	Q	Q
Mar 2, 2016	Wednesday	1.915	144	<u>1.771</u>	44	100	132
Mar 1, 2016	Tuesday	1,912	124	1.788	51	73	130
Feb 29, 2016	Monday	1,915	<u>154</u>	1.761	<u>76</u>	<u>78</u>	139
Feb 26, 2016	Friday	1.913	154	1.759	59	<u>95</u>	148
Feb 25, 2016	Thursday	<u>1,913</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>1,765</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>132</u>
Feb 24, 2016	Wednesday	<u>1,913</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>1,745</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>162</u>
Feb 23, 2016	Tuesday	1,912	133	1.779	52	<u>81</u>	135
Feb 22, 2016	Monday	1.911	172	1.739	<u>63</u>	109	106
Feb 12, 2016	Friday	1.915	159	<u>1.756</u>	<u>66</u>	93	116
Feb 11, 2016	Thursday	1.915	121	1.794	<u>58</u>	<u>63</u>	103
Feb 10, 2016	Wednesday	1,917	131	<u>1.786</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>64</u>	156
Feb 9, 2016	Tuesday	1.919	149	1.770	<u>69</u>	<u>80</u>	171
Feb 8, 2016	Monday	<u>1,919</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>1,764</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>85</u>	146
Feb 5, 2016	Friday	1,920	<u>142</u>	<u>1,778</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>133</u>
Feb 4, 2016	Thursday	1.920	142	1.778	73	<u>69</u>	147
Feb 3, 2016	Wednesday	1.925	138	1.787	<u>68</u>	<u>70</u>	147

# Daily Attendance Detail Report

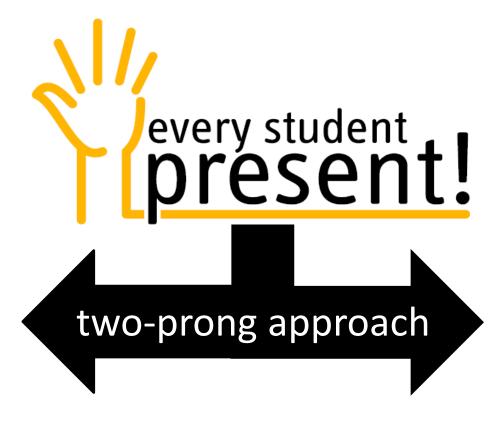
Student ID a	NYSSIS ID b	Student Name c	Grade on Attendance Date (student grade may change during school year) d	State Attendance Code E = Excused, U = Unexcused, T = Tardy e	State Attendance Description f
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	E	Excused
		<b>1</b> ich	rele 👓	U	Unexcused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	E	Excused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	U	Unexcused
			09	E	Excused
			09	E	Excused
			10	E	Excused
			10	U	Unexcused
			10	U	Unexcused
			10	U	Unexcused
			10	U	Unexcused
			10	U	Unexcused

#### Local Policy to Reduce Chronic Absenteeism

- track individual student absences (preferably weekly, no less than monthly);
- a process of identifying students who are missing 5% or more of the days that the student has been enrolled and school has been in session (excused and unexcused);
- a way to track overall chronic absenteeism rates on an ongoing basis throughout the school year;
- prevention and intervention strategies for students missing 5% or more of the days the student has been enrolled and school is in session (excused and unexcused).



### What Can Be Done



Promote school prevention & reduction

Build a community culture to reduce it

School-based

### Tiered Approach

- Builds on what's already in place
- Fosters student and family engagement
- Elevates school climate
- Supports provided at the most useful level
- Promotes the **positive** 
   (e.g., problem-solving, skills development)



# **Key School Components**

#### **Tiered Approach**

- Positive messages
- Motivational strategies
- Supports from school & community
- Guided, not driven, by data

#### **Data Tracking**

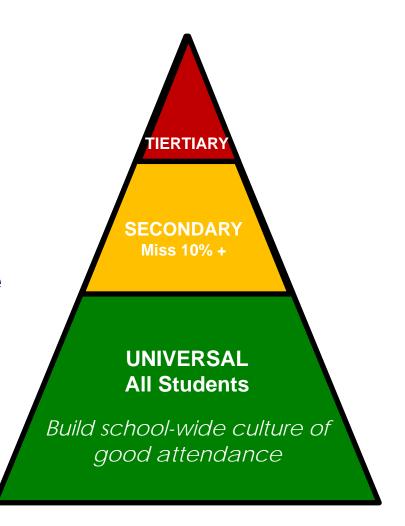
- Student level data
- School, district aggregated data

#### **Attendance Team—School Infrastructure**

- Provide supports to chronically absent students & families
- Principal, Student Support Services, etc.

#### **Build Awareness**

- Regularly send message to parents
- Recognize improvement



Part 2

# Community Awareness Campaign

Q. How can we build a community culture...?





#### Positive Messages

- Focus on impact of absences
- Parent-tested
- Parent-approved

#### Missing school matters. You can help.

- · Get your child back to school after all breaks
- · Schedule appointments after school hours
- Help boost your child's confidence

Learn more at www.everystudentpresent.org/parents





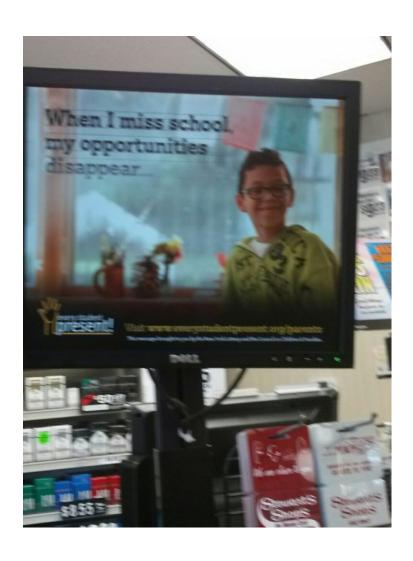






"On air"

School success & school attendance go hand-in-hand...

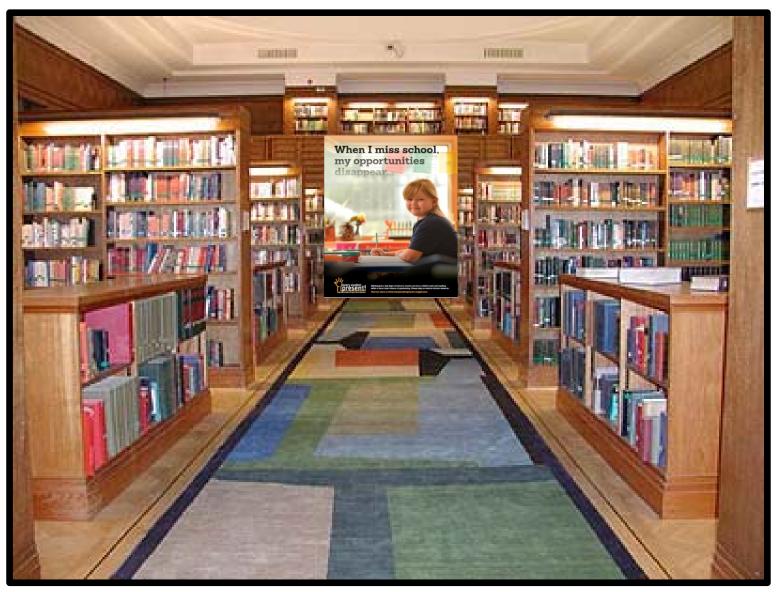


#### **Project U Students**

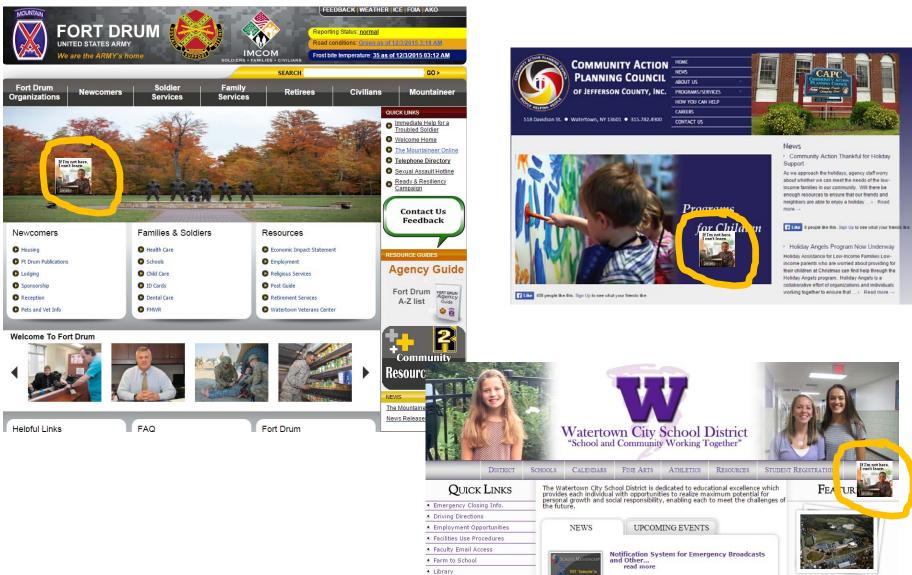
from SUNY Albany

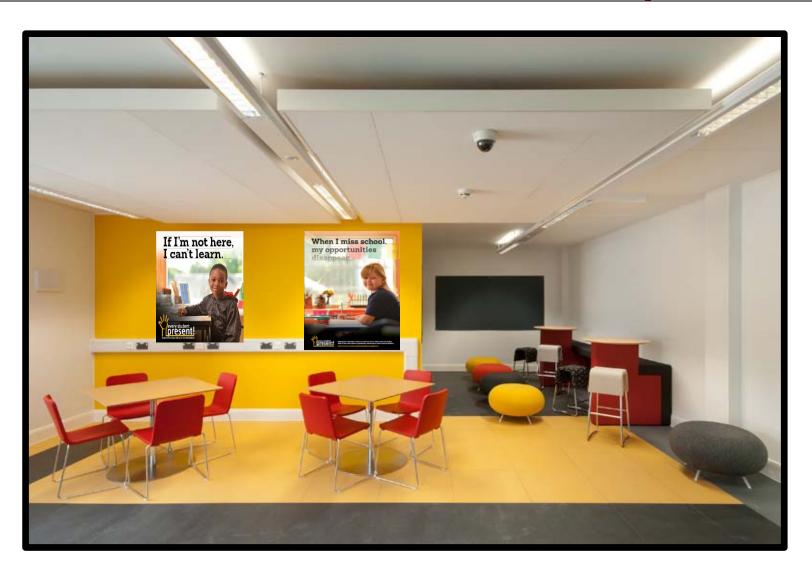


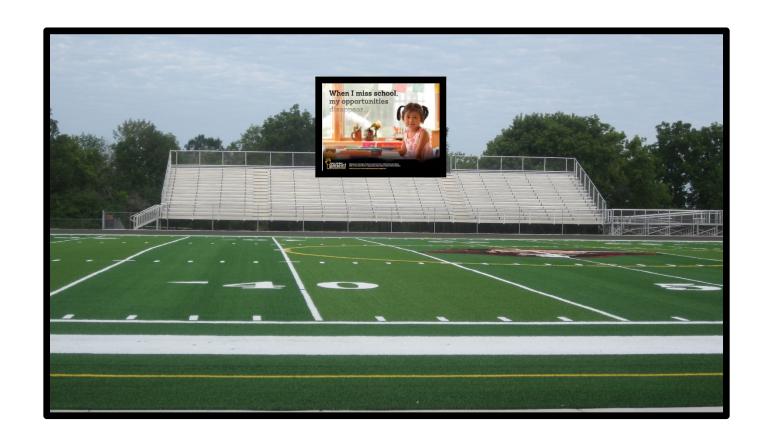




### **Build Community Culture: Schools**







Join us!

@nysccf



#### http://everystudentpresent.org/resources.htm



- Posters
- Parent fliers
- 15 second PSA
- Code for web icon

#### What's Next?

# Contact the Council on Children and Families or NYS Education Department for:

- more information,
- technical assistance,
- materials,
- etcetera!

mary.demasi@ccf.ny.gov michele.shahen@nysed.gov

